

## Examples of MSV Cues

<p>An example of a reader using MEANING cue,</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>purring</i></p> <p>The small cat was sitting <b>quietly</b> by the window.</p> <p>In this example, the substitution of purring for quietly made sense to the reader, especially considering her personal experience and interest in cats. The reader may have also recently read another book about cats where the cat purred.</p>	<p>An example of a reader <b>NOT</b> using a meaning cue,</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>quetty</i></p> <p>The small cat was sitting <b>quietly</b> by the window.</p> <p>In this example, the substitution of quetty for quietly does not make sense. Not only is quetty not a word but the rest of the sentence doesn't make sense as a result of the error. Meaning was not used on the word or sentence level in this example.</p>
<p>An example of a reader using STRUCTURAL cue,</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>standing</i></p> <p>The small cat was <b>sitting</b> quietly by the window.</p> <p>In this example, the substitution of standing for sitting follows the rules of language, and does not present a grammatical problem.</p>	<p>An example of a reader <b>NOT</b> using a structural cue,</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>sat</i></p> <p>The small cat was <b>sitting</b> quietly by the window.</p> <p>In this example, the substitution of sat for sitting creates a grammatical error and does not follow the rules of language.</p>
<p>An example of a reader using VISUAL cue,</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>smell</i></p> <p>The <b>small</b> cat was sitting quietly by the window.</p> <p>In this example, the substitution of smell for small shows that the reader used the beginning blend as well as the middle consonant L, possibly recognizing the double L pattern in the word smell.</p>	<p>An example of a reader <b>NOT</b> using a visual cue,</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>lettle</i></p> <p>The <b>small</b> cat was sitting quietly by the window.</p> <p>In this example, the substitution of little for small indicates that the cues for the letters were not used. Neither the beginning, end or chunk within the word is similar visually.</p>